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Subject: PRO/EDR> Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (12): Africa, Asia

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CHOLERA, DIARRHEA AND DYSENTERY UPDATE 2012 (12): AFRICA, ASIA

A ProMED-mail post http://www.promedmail.org

ProMED-mail is a program of the

International Society for Infectious Diseases

http://www.isid.org

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[1] Cholera - Ghana (Greater Accra Region)

Date: Wed 18 Apr 2012

Source: Peace FM Online, Radio XYZ report [edited]

http://news.peacefmonline.com/health/201204/108851.php

The death toll in the Greater Accra region from the cholera outbreak has risen to 21 out of 1570 reported cases.

Dr Ato Eshun, the Greater Accra disease control officer in an interview with XYZ News said all hospitals are well equipped to handle cholera cases for now. He also urged the public to quickly report such cases at the nearest hospital.

"So far a lot of cases are being reported because of the awareness situation. For now we have a little over 1570 cases and 21 deaths." He explained that "these deaths are due to the fact people come in the worst conditions. We want to entreat the general public to adhere strictly to personal and environmental hygiene."

Communicated by:

ProMED-mail from HealthMap alerts

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[Maps of Ghana can be seen at <a href="http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/africa/ghana\_pol96.jpg">http://www.lib.utexas.edu/maps/africa/ghana\_pol96.jpg</a> and <a href="http://healthmap.org/r/1oA-">http://healthmap.org/r/1oA-</a>. - Sr.Tech.Ed.MJ]

[2] Cholera - Ghana (Eastern Region)

Date: Wed 18 Apr 2012

Source: GBC (Ghana Broadcasting Corporation) News [edited]

http://www.gbcghana.com/index.php?id=1.864404

Statistics from the 9 districts of the Eastern Region show an outbreak of cholera in the area.

About 164 cases have been recorded in the affected areas with the Birim Central Municipality leading with 57 followed by the Suhum-Kraboa-Coaltar, which has recorded 53. Akuapem South Municipality followed with 18 cases.

The Deputy Eastern Regional Director of Health Services, Dr George Bonsu, who disclosed this in an interview with GBC's Radio Ghana said the remaining districts affected by the epidemics are Lower Manya, West Akyem, Kwaebibirem as well as Kwahu East and South Districts.

According to Dr Bonsu, Lower Manya Krobo and West Akyem districts have recorded 14 and 5 cholera cases [respectively], while Kwahu South and Kwaebibirem had 2 cases each with Kwahu East recording only 1.

As at last Fri 13 Apr 2012, he said only 5 districts had reported [a total] of 93 cases while the figure has risen to 164 with new areas such as Kwaebibirem, Kwahu East, West Akyem, and Kwahu South Districts.

Dr Bonsu said the Regional Health Directorate has been intensifying its efforts to control the situation especially in the affected districts.

Communicated by:

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[The districts mentioned can be seen on the map at <a href="http://www.maplibrary.org/stacks/Africa/Ghana/Eastern/index.php">http://www.maplibrary.org/stacks/Africa/Ghana/Eastern/index.php</a>. - Sr.Tech.Ed.MJ]

[3] Cholera - Uganda (Nebbi District), Congo Democratic Republic

Date: Sat 14 Apr 2012

Source: Daily Monitor (Uganda) [edited]

http://www.monitor.co.ug/News/National/-/688334/1385888/-/aw3qmiz/-/

Persistent poor hygiene in Nebbi District has aided further spread of cholera, bringing the number of deaths to 11 and 550 infections in 2 weeks.

Despite increased sensitization about improving sanitation by health workers, communities have been slow in adapting to messages. The communities still take unboiled water, defecate in lakes because families are still reluctant to construct pit-latrines, and there is poor waste disposal in congested markets.

The district health officer, Mr Kits Obima, told the Monitor that the new infections pose a great challenge with the meager resources and manpower at established treatment centres.

Already, there are plans to close Panyimur and Dei markets that attract huge numbers of traders from DR Congo. Some of the cases are from DR Congo.

"The village health teams moving door-door meet stiff resistance from some family heads who blatantly reject idea of constructing pit-latrines," Mr Obima said.

[Byline: Felix Warom Okello, Patrick Okaba]

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[Maps of Uganda can be seen at <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Districts">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Districts</a> of Uganda and <a href="http://healthmap.org/r/26No">http://healthmap.org/r/26No</a>. - Sr.Tech.Ed.MJ]

[4] Cholera - India (Bangalore, Karnataka State)

Date: Thu 12 Apr 2012

Source: Times of India, Times News Network (TNN) [edited] http://articles.timesofindia.indiatimes.com/2012-04-12/bangalore/31330736 1 cholera-cases-isolation-hospital-h1n1

Close on the heels of a H1N1 scare, cholera and gastroenteritis have sparked an epidemic scare in Bangalore. 5 cases of cholera have been reported from a private hospital in Chikkalalbagh area, near Majestic, said Dr Manoranjan Hegde, nodal officer, communicable disease, BBMP.

When contacted, Dr Chandrashekar Malagi, Joint Director, Communicable Diseases, State Health and Family Welfare Department, said there were 2 more cholera cases reported from Isolation Hospital. "However, in a city like Bangalore it is not a huge number. The climate is such that there could be more cases of cholera. Unless, there are too many cases reported, there is no need to panic," he said.

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[The HealthMap/ProMED-mail interactive map of India can be seen at <a href="http://healthmap.org/r/1Hg8">http://healthmap.org/r/1Hg8</a>. - Sr.Tech.Ed.MJ]

## See Also

Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (11): Africa, Asia 20120405.1091348 Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (10): Haiti 20120404.1090431 Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (09): Africa, Asia 20120402.1087425 Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (08): Africa <u>20120310.1065940</u> Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (07): Africa 20120307.1063725 Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (06): Africa <u>20120302.1057887</u> Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (05): Africa 20120213.1040722 Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (04): Africa, Asia, Americas 20120203.1031859 Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (03): Africa, Asia 20120121.1014512 Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012 (02): Haiti (GA) 20120112.1008336 Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2012: Haiti, DR 20120111.1007086 2011 Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2011 (38): Africa 20111203.3523

Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2011 (35): Haiti 20111011.3044 Cholera, diarrhea & dysentery update 2011 (34): Tuvalu 20111005.2998